



我們相信每個生命都是獨特和有值得肯定之處

沒有人能預計自己的生命長短,

但我們有能力減少自己人生的遺憾。

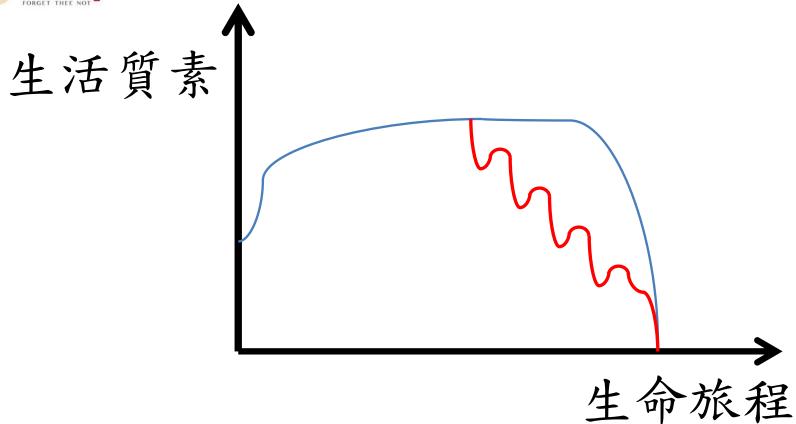


善終?????

你

最害怕如何死去?





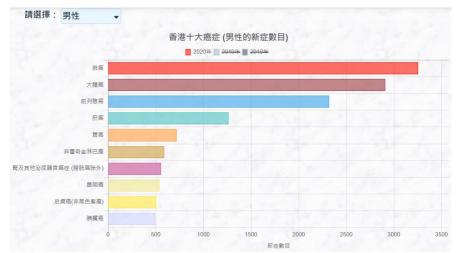


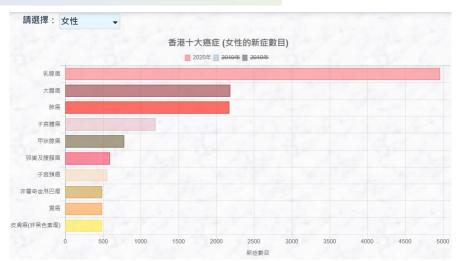
	Chronic Illr	nesses				
				35-44	45-54	55-64
	nypercholesterolemia			6.8%	12.7%	25%
	hypertensi	on		4.7%	13.1%	28%
	diabetes				3.6%	7.7%
	Cardiovaso	ular dise	ases	2.7%	8%	16%
Lifestyle Practices and			Bot	th	一家一	
Health Status	Male	Female	Sexe	es	人口	至一零一五人
Daily alcohol drinking	4.3%	1.4%	2.8	%	健康	調查和
Inadequate aerobic physical activity (by WHO's recommendations)	48.8%	62.2%	55.9	%		至零一五年,調查報告書
Inadequate daily fruit and vegetable intake (less than 5 servings per day)	84.2%	74.8%	79.2	%	衛生等 衛生防護中心 監測及 施 4	
Overweight and obesity (BMI > 23.0)	48.2%	30.5%	38.8	%	獨生防護中心 監測及流行病學》 二零一七年	E





香港癌症資料統計中心 Hong Kong Cancer Registry







毋忘愛生命自主管理服務

在生前

臨終前

策劃個性

化環保告別禮

在家離世服務

離世後









預場告別禮安排預點醫療指示

生前派對 理





預設(醫療,照顧,財務,捐贈,殯 的精神及意義在哪裡? 10年的全國平台灣帝国八十 對公眾有甚麼重要性?

間,身上有各種質路,連口語表養都有困難。多數有人在疾病未由都有想回家的順

生、不適合陪伴與道別的場所,何况有些病人生在特殊病房,只有短暂的禁锢的

的人在實際政策機構中死亡(参考日本的數據)。 發於其往生有原则與人類

田園田港的情况比比相是。米世紀以前多數人是在家中交流往生,如今百分之

平均震动也大幅延长了,然而良人性的治療帶來的痛苦也更多。重症被数活

「田が大八十的人在層が受謝折磨がし。

「醫療死」的過程,帶給在生者痛苦,存活者傷痛。

而不是單純向末期的病人!



點解要向公眾推動預設指示?

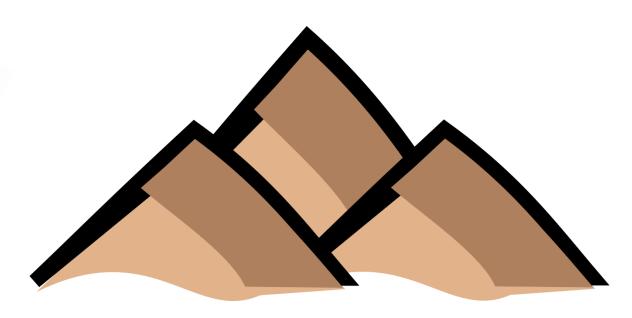
而不是單純向末期的病人!







- ▲在社區獲取可靠、適切資訊
- ▲在社區獲取服務
- ▲社區服務與公共醫療體系結融合





當一個人面臨.. 死亡時

他們會有什麼期望和計劃





自主((選擇))

溝通

- 理解 -

尊重







死可以任何時候講?!

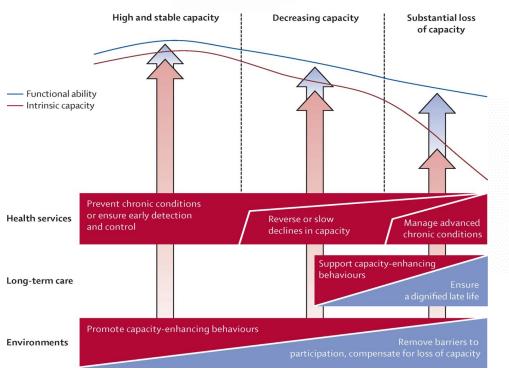
但你有無預備好?! 好死先要預備好點講死?!

不要期望醫生會在 適當的時間與您談生論死





Preparing to talk



健康..

照顧…





Health Bureau

The Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China





Core team of SSPDHC

深水埗地區康健中心服務團隊(核心團隊成員)

- Care Coordinator (Nurse)
- Nurses
- Social Workers
- Physiotherapists
- · Occupational therapists
- Dietitian
- Pharmacist
- Admini 🥷





- 護士
- 社工
- 物理治療師
- 職業治療師
- 營養師
- 藥劑師



Network service providers including Medical Practitioners, Chinese Medicine Practitioners, physiotherapists, occupational therapists, dietitians, optometrists, podiatrists and speech therapists must enrol in the eHRSS. Clinical information will be shared in the eHRSS to ensure continuity and coordination of care.











在面對臨終人士和他們的家人時, 醫生和非醫生工作之間有什麼相似之處?

我們可以減輕家庭不必要的痛苦! 減少在面對死亡過程中的挑戰! 遺憾...



你能給垂死的人最重要的禮物是傾聽

「我明白你」

「我以前有過這樣的感覺」







道

謝

道

愛

道

歉

道

别



為什麼親戚和朋友不談「死」

- 害怕說錯話,讓事情變得更糟
 - 害怕損失
 - 相信治癒好起來(拒絕面對真相,或假裝一切都好)
 - 害怕其他親戚會說什麼
 - 害怕自己的死亡
 - 對過去發生的事情感到內疚/恥辱
 - 否認

- 不能面對



為什麼垂死的人不會談論死

- 害怕成為家人和朋友的負擔
 - 缺乏隱私,特別是在醫院病房
 - 內心衝突和未完成的事
 - 破碎、紛爭的家庭
 - 從未分享過的秘密
- "我不想面對真相"

- 害怕惹惱親戚
- 從來不是健談者,現在不想開始
- 垂死的人會選擇他們想與誰交談,而這可能不是親戚、護士或醫生



捕捉每一個機會

- 病癥多咗
- 病癥越嚟越複雜
- 經常出入醫院
- 複診嘅次數密咗
- 食藥嘅種類多咗
- 食藥嘅次數多咗
- 行路唔穩陣
- 照顧開始出現困難





捕捉每一個機會

對於你嚟講、有乜嘢係好緊要?

有啲乜嘢我幫得到、隨時話俾我聽

有啲乜嘢你依家唔做會好擔心、會覺得驚、或者令你唔舒服...不妨話俾我聽啦





3 pillars for the changes

1. Mindset change (Advocacy)

Doctors
Nurses / allied health / SW
Public, Carer
Policy makers / Authority

Prepredness of EOL is primary & preventive care

Palliative care & EOL care is not hands off

EOL care covers mental, social, spiritual and financial aspect

Good death & dying is KPI of health & social system

2. Participative

Empower Public & Carer
Mobilize Doctors / nurses & allied
health / SW
De-Professional-centric
Individuals & carers
Volunteers / EOL / Religious

Training

Regular dialogue & feedback

Knowledge based × Community centric

3. Integrated Care

Care coordinator x whole journey

Community resources (social capital)

Transdisciplinary x Transector

Family support (carer, finance)

EOL Education & Preparedness

EOL care Navigation, coordination

EOL care resources mapping, sourcing (including financial)



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What could be done in primary care context?

Short Term								
Individual	Awareness	Life-long Learning Carer		mindset Δ	EOL	Е		
level	Community Campaign x EOL education (preparedness)							
	Accessible info	Available services	Affordable	Timely !!!	erio	OL Re		
Community F level	Trustful & Updated info Personnel Trainings (Not limited to health professions) Multiple channels & access points	EOL service networking / coordination in community EOL services Navigation EOL care ←→ Hospital	\$\$\$ mapping Service design Service sourcing	S T R R E E G S R S E T	Experiencing & Training College	Resources Centers x carer,		
	Care Coordinator × Community EOL Care Service Networks Care Coordinator × within HA ACUTE hospitals \$\$\$00000							
System Level	Advocacy x high quality EOL care in hospital & community Regulation of funeral services							
Mid - Long Term								
Palliative / EOL policies Carer Policy Hospice Homes \$\$\$\$00000								